

ECON 3248 Summer 2019 Course Calendar

Updated 8/11/2019 4:39 PM

July 2019							
Mon	Tu	W	Th	Fri	Sat	Sun	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
29	30	31	1	2	3	4	
5	6	August 2019					

Office hours E527 Dealy: see www.darrylmcleod.com for office hours Tu-Wed 4-5pm and any day after class or at 7:30pm please confirm before class office hours office is E527 Dealy Hall. Please confirm to mcleod@fordham.edu put ECON 3248 the subject line, We often use BB for assignments online or you can email to mcleodassign@gmail.com. Most course readings are online. *Please if you find a url that does not work send me an email (even during class.)*. See the course [syllabus for readings](#) & requirements. Final exam or presentation **Tuesday August 6th** see also the [ECON 3248 webpage](#) for this course and [Books/videos/Special topics](#), Migration is

almost too topical see [my twitter](#) feed many articles relevant to this course... [summer course ECON 5808](#) ECON 3248 Calendar Supplement [FCRH Calendar](#) [The 2 page Syllabus](#) & the [ECON 3248 Sprng 2018 Calendar](#)
Important: [Presentation 2019 guidelines please read +6 pages](#) [After El Paso Mexico takes a new Approach](#)

August 10th [When they filed their asylum claim, they were told to wait in Mexico](#). There, they say, they were kidnapped. Congratulations to Dan Oteng and Dambasi Moyo (2009) the new development citations prize
August 7th: **Presentations by Kevin and Daniel Oteng** Ghana thrives/loses from Brain/drain Daniel will tell us;
[Ghanaian President Shocks French President With Brave Speech](#) amazing 3.3 million views larger than China FT video, just 1.9 million views... <https://youtu.be/YmR2n6ryQvg> [Ghana Remittances](#) [Cuban Women journey 8000 miles](#)



Actor Richard Gere, right, talks with migrants aboard the Open Arms Spanish humanitarian boat as it cruises in the Mediterranean Sea on Friday. Open Arms has been carrying 121 migrants for a week awaiting a safe port to dock,

VALERIO NICOLosi — THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

[E-Verify used by Poultry processors targeted in](#) last weeks ICE raids, see also Pia Orrienius, Giovanni Peri & Madeline Zavodny's 2013 Hamilton Project Proposal to [overhaul the Temporary Work Visa Program](#), Why from a Social Justice point of view (basic human rights) does Gordon Hanson 2010 argue undocumented or irregular immigration is better than temporary visa programs? (hint: which makes you the slave of one employer...) see Gordon Hanson, [International Migration and Human Rights NBER working paper #16472](#)... published as Published: "International Migration and Human Rights," in Katherine Hite and Mark Unger, eds., Sustaining Human Rights in the Twenty - First Century , Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Univ Press, 2013, 245-66. See also [Special Issue: Migration and Human Rights](#). [Arrested Protesting Immigration Policy Glens Falls NY](#)

August 6th: **Thank** you all for a wonderful class, the end is near, last class, the take home final exam is both a [word file](#) (add your answers) and [pdf format](#) (for finding online material) it will be finalized by midnight tonight, August 6th the contribution of our guest speakers was especially appreciated, Professors Fuentes, Popescu and Cuenca along with immigrant advocates Chiara Moslow as well as Jairo and Miguel from the Mexican Coalition, Spring Bank staff member & GSB graduate Maxwell Lynch. Tonight we have Matthew's and Jessica's presentation so far, please send you key points and references in a word file, so you can at least discuss what you are planning to do for your topic... [Lima Presentation](#) [Tlaxcala Presentation](#) [KNOMAD Brain Drain, Gain & Circulation](#) [Natural Experiment in Brain Gain](#) [E-Verify's Mississippi blindspots](#)

August 1st Alfredo Cuenca, [Remittances & Financial Inclusion in Mexico](#) & [pptx](#) see [NACCS-Tlaxcala Presentation](#)
July 31st: [Professor Fuentes](#) [Mexicans and Dominicans in New York](#) [Central America Gender and Deportation](#)

Essentials: [Style Guides for Presentations](#) [ADA guidelines](#) for vision impaired, who is vision impaired? Me!
[Refugees in Upstate NY](#) [Can Guatemala be a Safe 3rd Country](#) [Hispanic Identity Supplement \(check for updates\)](#)
The Diversity Paradox or Welcome to Buffalo [Richard Alba Slate Article](#) Supportive: readings on race and Identity
Pew Research Center 2017 [Hispanic Identity Fades... as Immigrant connections Fall Away](#) (pdf version)

Latino USA Podcasts: Interviews [A Conversation With Pete Buttigieg](#) He is a 2nd generation immigrant from? Maria mentions the full name of her son and daughter (she is married to a Dominican artist...) Transcript? [Mexico Appeases](#)

[Trump, Migrants bear the Brunt](#) (which border river is this?) Why does Maria Hinojosa claim that many Latino parents are insecure? Is she insecure? See Latin USA 2016, [Are my kids Latino enough? Failed Latin dad?](#) Mother & son in church [Sanctuary for 3+ years Prevail amid fines & deportation threats](#)

What is Sanctuary? USCIS: [FAQ on Sensitive Locations & Courthouse Arrests](#) Do Church sanctuary stays work, why?

Guatemalan [Mother Who Took Sanctuary in NYC Church Calls for Solidarity Against ICE](#)

What is a human trafficking? [Cargo Ship With Hundreds Of Migrants Was Headed Toward Italian Cliffs](#) (near Gallipoli, 089 is the area code of Salerno, see [this google map](#), where many Bronx Italians are from this region

[Pia M. Orrenius, Beside the Golden Door & map showing Italy Salerno, Malta Albania](#) [google maps](#) Map1 Map2

See also *The Human and Economic Implications of Twenty-First Century Immigration Policy* (search on this title)

3rd Country Issues: Notes on [Uganda's Refugee Paradise](#) or Uganda Exceptionalism What camp was Ithlan Omar in?

<http://www.gdsnet.org/LATimesEndingAsylumEncouragesIllegalEntry.pdf> (On fiscal impact by vintage, see

Orrinus and Gullo, [in Pozo, 2018](#) *The Human and Economic Implications of 21st Century Immigration Policy*

July 25th [Special guest Speaker Chiara Moslow](#) from the [International Inst of Buffalo New York](#), see their [annual report](#), and donate to them if you can. What share of their funding comes from donations and local philanthropies?

Immigrants in upstate New York: [Somali Bantu refugees in Maine](#): 2000 Somali-Bantus in Utica, but 6000 in Maine (not

working at Chobani... where do Lewiston refugees work?) Mann, Brian (2016) Utica, N.Y., [Which Welcomes Refugees,](#)

[Monitors Trump's Muslim Comments](#) Nov 22, 2016 5:09 AM ET Heard on Morning Edition [Saved again by an NPR podcast](#). Utica is an upstate New York "rust belt" city with a history of taking in refugees..." [Hamdi Ulukaya](#) employs

300 refugees making [Chobani Yogurt](#) (he is Kurdish). Why might he himself have been a refugee? His Twin Falls Idaho

plant (2000 employees) become a Breitbart, Alex Jones target News? Why did Ulukaya travel to the Greek Island of Lesbos? Mr. Ulukaya also founded the [Tent Partnership for Refugees](#). Where does the Tent [partnership place refugees](#) find jobs for refugees?



Readings for Monday: Skim through 433 and then focus on [pages 436-438 of Massey et al., 1993](#) Massey, Douglas S., Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor (1993). "Theories of international migration: A review and appraisal." [Population and development review](#), 431-466 see page 436 According to "the new of economics of migration" why do people migrate why do people migrate, particularly the poor living in rural areas? What do wealth people do instead of sending family members to the city or other countries? This can be costly, what is there reward for doing so? What if that family member forgets who sent him or her? Are families more likely to send male or female relatives? Relate this motivation to the Oxfam video showing families in Somalia below. Apply this same rationale for migration to "climate refugees" and the idea of building **resilience** in say Bangladesh. What do many BGD and Kerala families do to (effectively) protect against severe climate shocks? What do Japanese and Kuwaiti families do (to hedge against earthquakes or invasions for example Kuwait lots its entire GDP but still had a sufficient GNP to live on, when it occupy. Are remittances part of GDP or GNP (or both)?

July 22nd Fresh Air, State of the Heart (nation?) [Haider Warraich State Of The Heart: Exploring The History, Science, And Future Of Cardiac Disease.](#) Pakistani heart surgeon does not hate the U.S. despite Muslim ban: why not?

July 24th 2019: [Remittances, development and inequality](#) or [PPTx](#) or [PDF](#) or See also The Elephant Curve GIC growth incidence curve, [ECON 6470 lecture](#) Max Roser [Our world in Data, Inequality](#)

[Go back to where you came from](#) (racial insult, see also Australian TV series...) [Los Angeles Home Boy industries](#) See also [their Social Enterprises...](#)

July 25th 6pm 205 Dealy: Guest speaker Chiara Moslow <https://iibuffalo.org/meet-chiara-moslow/> Not far away from Buffalo is Utica where Kurdish immigrant billionaire [Hamdi Ulukaya](#) employs hundreds of immigrants (refugees) making Chobani yogurt (be sure to take yours) On the Times top 100 business leaders in 2017 Ulukaya recently won a lawsuit against [Alex Jone's who claimed he was "importing immigrant rapists"](#)

Final Case study proposals due today, really!!

Reference to course reading, new readings not in course but relevant to your case study, one popular press Ok, but at least one Google Scholar cited reading... **Change of schedule:** This Monday June 22nd Prof Marciana

Popescu will complete her [excellent presentation](#) on human rights Migration & the SDGs as well as discuss the new Global Compacts (GCM and the

GMR) Please read the first few pages of Javier Trevino-Rangel (2016) "[Securitization of International Migration in Mexico](#)" *Global Governance* 22: 289. Recall we discussed the important events of 2010 when 72 Migrants were murdered in San Fernando Tamaulipas, this was the major impetus for the Caravans (along with the dangerous spectacle of kids on the various Bestias (see Sin Nombre, or perhaps just take our word for it...)).



Good news: a very encouraging [Washington Post story about immigrant integration](#) in the Frankfurt Oder, Germany (near the Polish border) Excellent video as well... note the new far right is there too, but Frankfurt Oder appears similar to Buffalo NY: a once prosperous city in Germany trying to revive its economy with refugees (and immigrants?). This is [Germany's 2nd try, companies and the government](#) are trying to integrate Syrian workers (and Afghan) immigrants in contrast to many Turkish "guest workers" many of whom returned to Turkey with their pensions. This was fine for many Turks, but left Germany short of workers, again...Speaking of [Buffalo Chiara Moslow](#) will be here to speak about her work helping refugees get settled in recall Chiara is working at the International Institute of Buffalo helping with "New American Integration".

Bad and good news: remarkably divisive but revealing [\(and long\) hearings with Acting Homeland Security head McAleenan](#) questioned regarding treatment of migrants by House Ways and Means committee. NY Times Magazine How America Got to 'Zero Tolerance' on Immigration: The Inside Story <https://nyti.ms/2GgLyQ9>

Lectures: On July 23rd & 24th Professor [Norma Fuentes will speak on The Migration of Women & Children](#) From Central America (Jessica see UNCHR Children on the Run)

[Massey Segregation in 21st Century America](#) [remind me to download this in class, please] [A Nation of Immigrants? 50 Years of the new Immigration](#) [Livestream](#)

Mexico: From Country of Mass Immigration to Transit Country VisualPolitik EN [Why Does Mexico reject Immigrants](#)

Reading: Menjivar, Cecilia, and Shannon Drysdal Walsh (2017) "The architecture of femicide: the state, inequalities, and everyday gender violence in Honduras." [Latin American Research Review LARR](#) 52(2) pp 221-40 (14 citations) See also [CEPAL Gender Equality Observatory](#) data on Femicide

Readings for lecture Tuesday July 26th After Kevin's presentation of *please review [AS&AD diagrams](#) and/or [G Peri \(2016\) Immigrants, Productivity, and Labor Markets](#) and/or [Production Possibility Frontiers \(PPFs\)](#)*

July 16th News and Events: just published July 15th new paper discussing Germany's Maximizing the Shared Benefits of Legal Migration Pathways: [Lessons from Germany's Skills Partnerships](#) by Michael Clemens, Helen Dempster and Kate Gough (pdf available, excellent paper for a special presentation if you have time...).

Immigration raids starting Sunday [So many false alarms \(LA Times article about Chicago\)](#)

Readings: Thank you for questions from Tell me how it ends, all done! [Tell me how it ends with highlights](#)

Terms for review: 3rd Country Arrangements, see Betts and Collier,2017 [1951 Refugee Convention](#), Asylum UNCHR [Non-Refoulement](#), Turkish, French and Russian Pogroms, a U.S. Pogroms (page 97 of Betts and Collier,

warning: disturbing, don't look it up...). Demographic Transition (See China video) IRC Princes Fyral of Jordan and David Miliband (bio?) and Olga Byrne

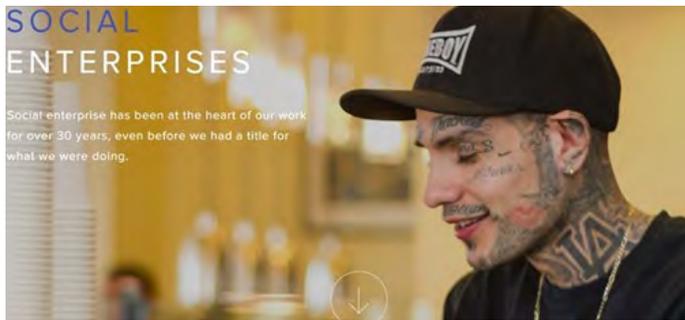
Asylum Shift: President's attack on Asylum for Central American Immigrants (mainly women and children)

September 2018 AG Sessions removes Domestic Violence as grounds for Asylum Seeking

See Cecilia Menjivar Oct 2018 - [Asylum Protections for Immigrant Women](#)

May 2019 [Remain in Mexico Policy upheld by courts](#) (NPR May 8th 2019) [Slowly expands](#)

July 2019 Mexico and GTM now 3rd countries; restrictions anyone who is in Mexico or GTM must apply for Asylum there: <https://time.com/5626498/trump-asylum-rule-international-law/>



Discussion notes: Is the [Fertility Rate the problem or the solution?](#) Not right now Are [Charter Cities the answer?](#) ZEDES* or EPZs worked in China and Vietnam, perhaps in El Salvador? *Employment and Development Economic Zones ([ZEDEs](#) or *Zonas de Empleo y Desarrollo Económico*), [Guatemala's President wants to discuss 3rd country deal with U.S.](#) *Guatemala's president is set to discuss a potential deal with the U.S. to stem the flow of migrants. Critics say the plan risks asylum seekers' safety.*

July 15th Midterm Rehearsal: Write a short summary of you chapter for Monday, quotes strongly recommended, Here is my [summary of Chapters 1 and 9](#), which may help you situate your chapter in the overall argument Professor Kaushal is making. Comments and qualifications coming soon, but her overall thesis is very interesting...note also the final exam emerging below... your summary 2-3 pages typed, relate the arguments in this chapter to the course material if possible, we will do this in class to (this is what the rehearsal is for). *For the real midterm, please review [AS&AD diagrams](#) and/or [Production Possibility Frontiers \(PPFs\)](#)*

Final call project: There are two options for the final exam in this course, one is a presentation to the class on a particular topic, for example child migrants from Central America, crime, Gangs and TPS among Salvadorian immigrants or recent trends in African migration or migration from the DR... however, these projects require time to put together. If you are working and taking this class I understand it may be impossible to do a project before August 6th. As a backup we have a regular final exam, for which I will circulate draft questions and a review sheet (see below). If you would like to try a project, please let me know with a 1-2 paragraph proposal by August 18th latest, final deadline.

Chapters Blaming Immigrants: Nationalism and the Economics of Global Movement [Immigration and Its Discontents](#) Development Seminar @ Brookings India: Immigration and its Discontents, by Neeraj Kaushal

- 1.. Introduction: It's Not a Crisis [DLM]
2. Causes of Discontent Ok
3. The Costs and Benefits of Restricting Immigration Ok
4. Is America's Immigration System Broken? Ok
5. From Global to Local: Toward Integration or Exclusion? [Mathew]
6. The Balance Sheet: Economic Costs and Benefits of Immigration [Kevin]
7. Refugees and Discontent [not yet]
8. Crime, Terrorism, and Immigration [Jessica]
9. Addressing the Discontent [DLM]

See also Professor Kaushal's Columbus' ["Social work Live Presentation"](#) and Brookings India, Presentation, 2017 [also see her outube lectures.](#)

Lecture 1 Border Crisis Four countries, three rivers* and two governments in crisis mode: see p 79 from Valeria Luiselli: [Tell me how it ends](#) *"Under Programa Frontera Sur, the focus of border control for the Central American exodus is shifting from the Rio Grande on the U.S.-Mexico border to the Suchiate and Usumacinta Rivers between Mexico and Guatemala.* Olga Byrne calls on the U.S. to end **Remain in Mexico Policy**

Lecture 2 Theories of why people migrate: the Harris-Todaro Model and the New Economics of Labor Migration (the NELM, [De Janvry and Sadoulet Chapter 12](#) and others shorten NELM to NEM...shorter is better no?)

Why immigration matters for growth (a California-New York-Seattle Story ask [Raj Chetty](#))

World Bank [Migration and Remittances Recent Developments and Outlook April 2019](#)

Dilip Ratha [Presentation on Migration remittances & Development](#) note last slides on the Global Migration

Compact (GCM) Marrakesh [What Alan Krueger Taught the World](#) (see my paper with Nora Lustig..)

Lecture 3: How immigration affects the host economy: native wages, employment and education opportunities Giovanni Peri (2010) [The Effect of Immigrants on U.S. Employment and Productivity](#), FRBSF Economic Letter, August 30th See outline this debate using GS WSJ video on [Mariel Boatlift](#)

Lecture 4: Skilled Immigration & higher education go [see Kevin Shih](#) (and follow him on twitter!!)

Lecture 5: The pros and cons of undocumented immigration:

Orrenius, Pia, and Madeline Zavodny. [Do Immigrants Threaten US Public Safety?](#). Working Paper. Center for Growth and Opportunity at Utah State University. March 1. See Hanson Immigration and Human Rights...

Lecture Notes: [2018 Migration and Social Mobility in NYC](#) [High Skilled Migration New York too](#)

Course Related news reports: Please take this [4th of July Citizenship](#) quiz [NY state Dream Act applications](#) complements DACA, [Is EU immigration bad?](#) [More on Detention/concentration Camps](#) BBC Japan: Robots, women or immigrants? [Vox Trump Postpones ICE's planned immigration raids](#)

[Elora Mukherjee and Dora Galactos: Champion of Immigrants' Rights](#)

[Concentration camps?](#) Washington Post Editorial, June 24th 2019 , [America should be horrified](#)

Who are the immigrants? This Land is our Land [Uproar over a Photo](#)

Lecture and Discussion please send answers to mcleodassign@gmail.com please use this maroon type follow by your answer in dark blue or black, see the sample answer in

LDQ 2.1 Skim through 433 and then focus on [pages 436-438 of Massey et al., 1993](#) Massey, Douglas S., Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor (1993). "Theories of international migration: A review and appraisal." [Population and development review](#), 431-466 According to "the new of economics of Labor migration" (NELM) why do people especially the poor living in rural areas migrate, that is send family members to cities or abroad? What do wealthy people do instead of sending family members to the city or other countries? Do they expect that family member to return, or to join them abroad or in the city?

LDQ 2.2 A) Discuss the cost of migration from Mexico or Central America to the United States (see Luiselli discussion of Manu). B) Does the NELM imply return migration or family reunification? C) Why do remittances become central in this framework? D) How should sending families spend remittances, given the considerable cost of sending a family member? *Since migration can be a major investment for a poor family, remittances should be consumed like any other income, however economists would rather remittances also be invested in homes or education* D) Relate this to what many poorer families do to get their children into good schools? How does the MTO experiment (Title 8) exploit this coping strategy of the poor? What do wealth families do to get their children into better schools? *Why has this become a big issue in New York's best public schools? How did Texas deal with this problem? (the City of Berkeley?) Where did the current NYC public school head come from (what was his last school district). The Texas "affirmative action" scheme was challenged in a famous supreme court decision, why was this affirmative action Ok'd by SCOTUS (Abascal, 2016).*

Discussion and review questions: Lecture and Discussion questions U.S. [Immigration reform Lecture, 2015](#)

LDQ-1.1 What according to the FT are the [five largest human migrations in human history](#)? How many migrants came through Ellis Island New York? What fraction of the total U.S. migration 1890 to 1910 came via Ellis Island?

What migration led to the [1951 Refugee Convention](#)? Was the United States of the 145 countries accepting this convention? (EC *Perhaps the most watched Economics video ever? How many views for this FT video?*)

LDQ-1.2 Use this list to help us compile the list of 40 questions, Kevin Alvarez (1-10) Matthew R.Elenio (11-20) Jessica E Gonzalez (21-30) Daniel A. Oteng (31-40) stuck, ask me, see highlighted sections of Tell me how it Ends.

LDQ-1.3: What Visa did Gina Rodriguez's mother a Venezuelan citizen living in Miami use to avoid being deported (if I recall she was arrested...). What almost family member (later killed) helped her get this visa? Gina and her sister



Xiomara spoke only Spanish to their mother (Alba). Why didn't they have to worry about being deported (in real life, not the TV show). Where was Andrea Navedo born (she plays Xiomara).



CAROLYN COLE LOS ANGELES TIMES
CUBAN and Honduran migrants wade across the Rio Grande on Wednesday.



LDQ-1.4 The 2014 border crisis involved mainly unaccompanied minors, most of whom were teenagers (why?). Valeria Luiselli and her 19-year-old cousin worked with The Door to interview these minors (see LDQ-2 for the 40 questions they used to screen children). All of these children crossed the border w/o permission and turned themselves in. For their attorneys the best-case scenarios for these minors is have the Judge allow them to stay in the U.S. as a SIJ special immigrant rather than asylum, even though both status allows these children to apply for LPR or a green card? Once these minors reach 21 what can they do? (hint 1965) Pro-immigrant groups call this “family reunification” anti-immigrant groups call this “chain migration.” [‘Chain Migration’ a Weaponized Phrase New York Times](#)

LDQ-1.5 Fordham was founded to help what group of immigrants (hint: Dagger John days)? Little Italy was largely Italian (from what region of Italy? Hint: zero otto nove). There has been some concern over new groups settling in 10458, first Albanians and now Mexicans? Discuss the pros and cons of new waves of immigrants? (hint: Pizza)
http://www.gdsnet.org/Massey_etal1993_Theories_of_international_migration.pdf

<http://www.gdsnet.org/USImmigrationReform2015.pdf>



[NY Times Podcast Why Asylum Seekers are being send Back to Mexico](#)

Background reading: A recent State Department report acknowledged the possibility that [migrants from Central America were no safer in Mexico](#) than at home from the gangs that had threatened them. The cornerstone of President Trump’s deal to avert tariffs with Mexico — the terms of which [were largely already agreed-upon in December](#) — was [an expansion of the “Remain in Mexico” program.](#)

Postscript Immigration Narratives: extreme social mobility over 3 centuries...Immigration reform and key facts Meshry is an example.) Migration Success stories (typically 2nd generation...but some 1st generation) Skilled migrant success Narratives: (SMNS) Einstein, Thomas Edison, AOC, [Kamala Harris](#), Steve Jobs, Barack Obama, Paul Collier, Valeria Luiselli, Ellis Island Immigration Narratives? (EIMN) Immigrant (the Movie) after a Rio Grande crossing...
Immigration Trivia: The best/worst immigrant ever (or why English survived) The German Arminius a Roman slave, who became a Roman Citizen, and an Officer in Varus’s auxilia, educated in Roman military, schooled Germanic tribes on how to defeat 3 Roman Legions in [the Battle of Teutoburg](#) Forest, ending the expansion of the Roman Empire and Romance languages leaving room for English...). EC How did archeologist find the site of battle (recently)?
https://blogs.worldbank.org/sites/default/files/mbrief31_apr_2019_0.pdf

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Settlement Houses in New York: [Maria Lizardo](#) See [Chetty Moving to Opportunity L2](#) [Notes on Internal Migration](#) [Longer FT China Video Migration & social mobility](#) Sanctuary Cities and Deportation Dora Galacatos, Feerick Center for Social Justice, [Taking Immigrant kids from their Parents](#) (see Senator Feinstein on Catch and Release) [Correction Pylar v. Doe](#) [Lecture Notes](#) [Education Immigration & Mobility](#) [Deported Veteran Pardoned](#) [Longer China Video](#) [pptx](#) [Chetty Lecture 4 Big Data Slide 42](#)

Texas: Tyler vs. Doe: [Four immigrant families sued the Tyler, Texas school district in 1977](#) after their children were kicked out and required to pay for a public education. Five years later the court ruled in favor of the families, citing equal protection. It allowed generations of undocumented children to learn next to American-born peers and have a fair chance in life, say experts. And their journeys contributed to a presidential order in 2012 that protected undocumented immigrants from deportation and allowed them to work.



[ACLU Know your rights in the border zone.](#)

[Beyond Deferred Action: Long-Term Immigration Remedies every undocumented young person should know](#)

International [Rescue Committee Calls on the U.S. to Rescind the Flawed and Dangerous](#) ‘Remain in Mexico’ Policy Press Release, January 25th 2019 contacts Sean Piazza, International Rescue Committee +1 646 761 0307 sean.piazza@rescue.org IRC Global Communications

<http://www.gdsnet.org/ECON3248Summer2019CalendarSupplement.pdf>
<http://www.gdsnet.org/ECON3248Summer2019TheoriesImmigration.pdf>
http://www.gdsnet.org/DeJanvry&SadeletChapter12_Labor&Migration2018.pdf

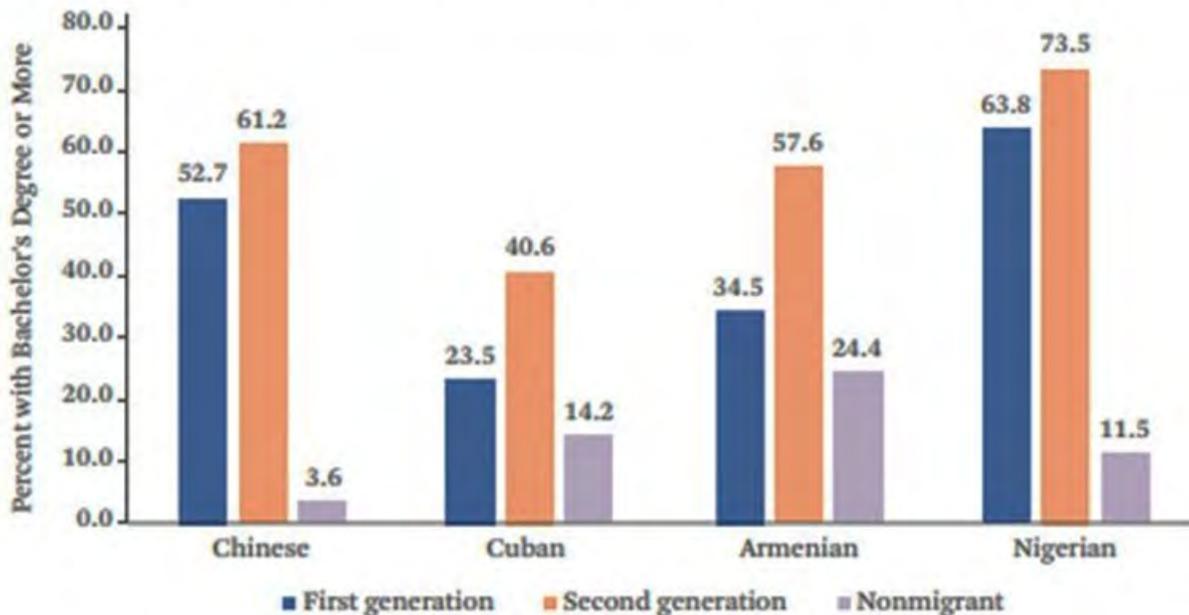
ECON 3248 Theories of Immigration and Migration: why people move to new countries to cities...

Economic Theories: (see the FT Video and D&S Chapter 12 and Massey et al.

1. The Harris-Todaro-Lewis Dual Economy models (Kuznets U Curve)
2. Stark and Taylor’s New Economics of Labor Migration (NELM or NEM)

Other Economics of migration theories

3. Social Networks facilitate migration perhaps beyond economic gain (theory 1 & 2) Collier Exodus
4. Education attainment as ethnic Hyper-selectivity? (see Figure 1 below)
5. Race based quotas? Ellis Island screening as Eugenics selection?

Figure 1. Educational Attainment by Ethnoracial Origin and Immigrant Generation

Source: Authors' compilation based on the 2008–2012 CPS ASEC (Bureau of Labor Statistics 2012), UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2012, and Education Policy and Data Center 2013.

Notes: Combined sample is limited to population age twenty-five and older. Nonmigrant data for Chinese, Cubans, and Armenians are extracted from United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Nonmigrant data for Nigerians are extracted from Education Policy and Data Center.

Source: Tran, Van C., Jennifer Lee, Oshin Khachikian, and Jess Lee. "Hyper-selectivity, racial mobility, and the remaking of race." RSF: *The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences* 4, no. 5 (2018): 188-209 ([nine GS citations as of July 10th 2019](#)) [PDF version](#)

Monica Anderson And Phillip Connor (2018) [Sub-Saharan African Immigrants in the U.S.](#) Are Often More Educated Than Those in Top European Destinations, Pew Research Center April 24th 2018

Diversity Innovation and Economic Growth:

1. Alesina, A., Harnoss, J. and Rapoport, H. (2016). Birthplace diversity and economic prosperity. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 21:101–138. ([cited by 318, 33 versions 2013-2016](#))
2. Docquier, Frédéric, Riccardo Turati, Jérôme Valette, and Chrysovalantis Vasilakis. (2018) "Birthplace diversity and economic growth: [Evidence from the US states in the Post-World War II period.](#)". (unpublished but 7 citations..) HAL ID hal-01743780f
3. David Card and Giovanni Peri (2016) [Immigration Economics by George J. Borjas: A Review Essay](#) *Journal of Economic Literature*. Dec 2016, Vol. 54, No. 4: Pages 1333-1349
4. Trade and migration were viewed as substitutes: hence NAFTA and CAFTA should slow migration? This has not worked so far. For the theory and why Heckscher-Ohlin-Samuelsson model implies factor price equalization, see Salvatore's International Trade or [Fally's UCB lecture notes C181 Spring 2018](#)
5. Countries and states which have more birthplace Diversity grow faster over time, mainly because of higher TFP growth (the same labor and capital and land produce more output, this is why it is called total factory productivity, that is all factors. Investment in human and physical capital has increase

output per worker, but most of gains in living standards over the past 200 years (since 1829) has been the result of TFP growth driven by innovation and technical change.

Kerr, William R., and William F. Lincoln. "The supply side of innovation: H-1B visa reforms and US ethnic invention." *Journal of Labor Economics* 28, no. 3 (2010): 473-508. [Harvard Business School](#) NBER 15768

Fig. 1: Growth in US Ethnic Patenting

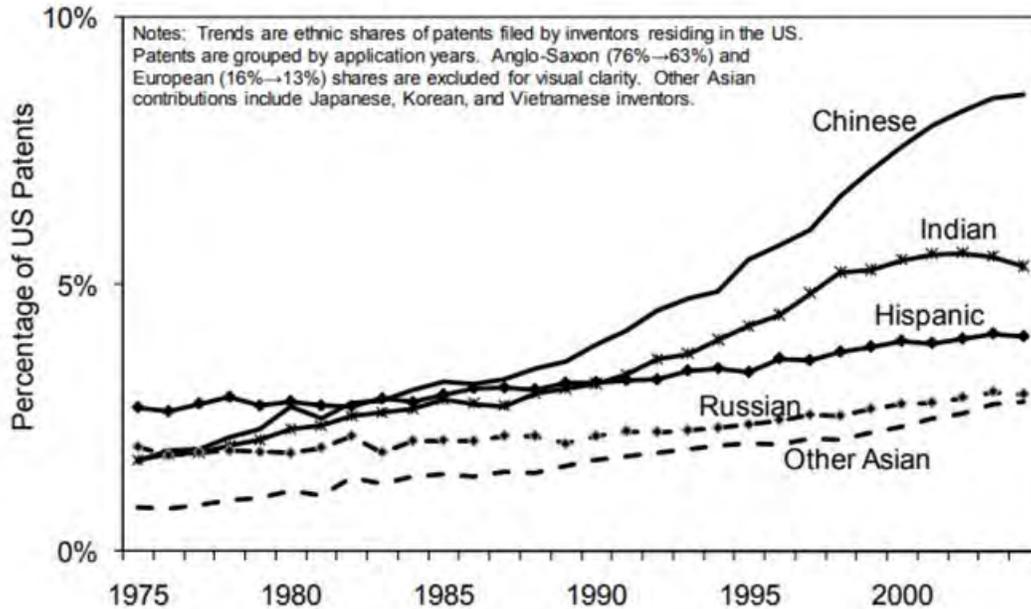
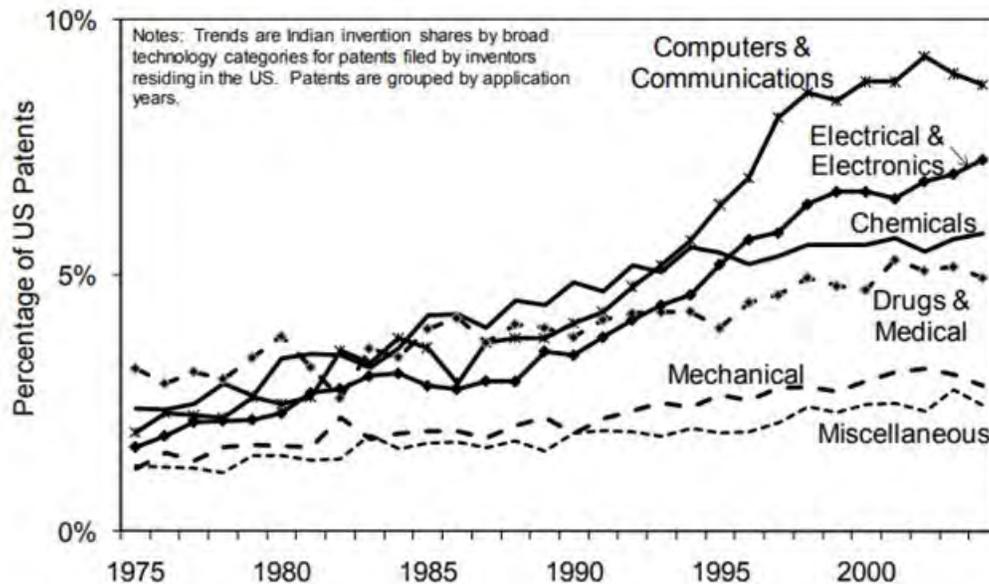


Fig. 2: Indian Contributions by Technology



Immigration and the Welfare State (Fiscal impacts)

A related key issue is the fiscal impact of immigration are immigrants a fiscal burden or a fiscal bonus (more workers means more taxes reduces the burden of social security and education). See for example the Congressional Budget Office: In its January 2015 report *How Changes in Immigration Policy Might Affect the Federal Budget*, the nonpartisan Congressional Budget Office (CBO) confirms that a fair and inclusive U.S. immigration policy would have a net positive impact on the federal budget. The CBO assessed the impact of various immigration policy proposals on the federal budget, looking specifically at the costs associated with changes to eligibility and program participation as well as new revenues from higher wages and a larger tax base. The proposals CBO reviewed include a broad legalization program for undocumented immigrants;

shifting eligibility for lawful permanent residence from family-based to work- and “merit”-based eligibility; increasing the number of temporary visas granted every year; and increasing funding for border security and interior enforcement. (see NILC <https://www.nilc.org/issues/immigration-reform-and-executive-actions/impact-imm-reform-on-fed-budget/>)

Potential Impact on Access to Benefits: Social Security and Medicare

The CBO confirmed that the noncitizen population in the United States is significantly younger than the citizen population. Only 7 percent of noncitizens are age 65 or older, compared to 15 percent of the citizen population. Significantly, 74 percent of noncitizens are of working age, compared to 51 percent of the citizen population. Noncitizens are much more likely than citizens to be healthy, of working age, and able to contribute to Social Security and Medicare, and are much less likely to need these programs in the near future.

Does immigration undermine community spirit & trust with implication for the welfare state?

Putnam, Robert D. "Epluribus unum: Diversity and community in the twenty-first century." *Scandinavian Political Studies* 30, no. 2 (2007): 137-174.

Putnam, Robert D. "Bowling alone: America's declining social capital." In *Culture and politics*, pp. 223-234. Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2000.

Putnam, Robert D. *Bowling alone: The collapse and revival of American community*. Simon and Schuster, 2001.

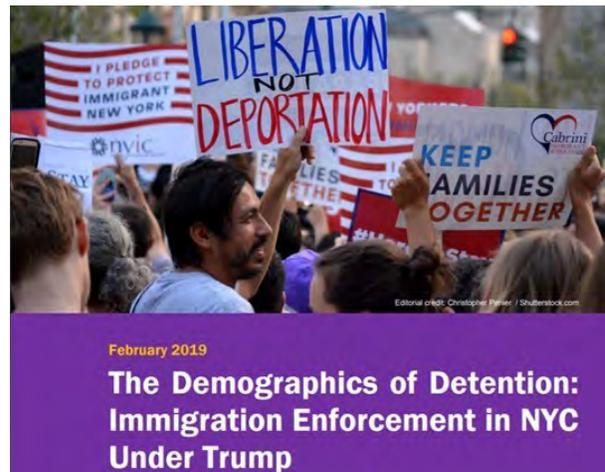
[GS 59973 Citations) See also [ECON 2019 3248 Overview and Introduction](#)

Valeria Luiselli Tell me how it ends: An essay in 40 questions, Questions 11-30*

- Q 1. Why did you come to the United States? (p.7)
- Q 2. When did you enter the United States? (p.13)
- Q 3. With whom did you travel to this country? (p.18)
- Q 4. Did you travel with anyone you knew? (p.18)
- Q 5. What countries did you pass through? (p.18)
- Q 6. How did you travel here? (p.18)
- Q 7. Did anything happen on your trip to the U.S. that scared you or hurt you? (p.25)
- Q 8. Has anyone hurt, threatened, or frightened you since you came to the U.S.? (p.28)
- Q 9. How do you like where you're living now? (p.44)
- Q 10. Are you happy here? (p.44)
- Q 11. Do you feel safe? pg. 44
- Q 12. Have your parents or siblings been the victim of a crime since they came to the U.S.? pg. 47
- Q 13. Was it reported to the police? pg. 47
- Q 14. Do you still have any family members that live in your home country? pg. 48
- Q 15. Are you in touch with anyone in your home country? pg. 48
- Q 16. Who/how often? pg. 48
- Q 17. Do you have any other close family members who live in the United States? pg. 49
- Q 18. Immigration Status? pg. 49
- Q 19. Who did you live with in your home country? pg. 50
- Q 20. Did you ever live with anyone else? pg. 50
- Q 21: How did you get along with the people with whom you lived? p. 50
- Q 22: Did you stayed in touch with your parents? p. 63
- Q 23: Did you go to school in your country of origin? p. 64
- Q 24 How old were you when you started going to school p. 64
- Q 25: When did you stop going to school? p. 64
- Q 26 Why not? [why did you stop going to school?]
- Q 27 Did you work in your home country? p. 64
- Q 28 What sort of work did you do? p. 64
- Q 29: How many hours did you work each day? p. 64
- Q 30: Did you ever get in trouble at home when you lived in your home Country? p. 65
- Q 31. Were you punished if you did something wrong?

- Q 32. How often were you punished?
 Q 33. Did you or anyone in your family have an illness that required special attention?
 Q 34. Did you ever have trouble with gangs or crime in your home country?
 Q 35. Any problems with the government in your home country?
 Q 36. If so what happened?
 Q 37. Have you ever been a member of a gang? Any tattoos?
 Q 38. What do you think will happen if you go back home?
 Q 39. Are you scared to return?
 Q 40. Who would take care of you if you were to return to your home country?
 *answers 1-10 Kevin A. 11-20 Matthew; 21-30 Jessica G; E. 31-40; Daniel O. questions.
 All from *Luiselli, Valeria (2017) Tell me how it ends: An essay in 40 questions. Coffee House Press.*

Powerpoint Guidelines (please follow these guidelines or even the best presentation will be marked down a full grade, if two guidelines are not followed (mainly) one is the American Disabilities Act Compliance check list for



filenames and references (see highlights, if you have questions regarding any particular guideline, please ask via email or in class...)

https://www.fordham.edu/download/downloads/id/11607/50_years_of_the_new_immigration_conference.pdf

Are people from Brazil Hispanic or Latina? From Puerto Rico (google the answer) While Brazilian Americans are not included with Hispanics and Latinos in the government's census population reports, any Brazilian American can report as being Hispanic or Latino since Hispanic or Latino origin is, like race or ethnicity, a matter of self-identification. What ethnicity are you? How do governments know? How does this affect Oaxacans like Yalitza? Why do most Oaxacans go to Los Angeles?

<https://www.bbvaresearch.com/en/publicaciones/mexico-yearbook-of-migration-and-remittances-2018/>

<http://www.gdsnet.org/RefugeesinUpstateNewYork.pdf>

Massey, Douglas S.(2015) [A missing element in migration theories](#), Migration Letters 12:3 (2015):279-99.

Why Border Enforcement Backfired. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27721512>

Nerves frayed, arrests scarce in raids ICE Targets 7-Eleven Stores In Nationwide Immigration Raids

<https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2018/01/11/577271488/ice-targets-7-eleven-stores-in-nationwide-immigration-raids>

Stringer, Scott (2019) [The Demographics of Detention: Immigration Enforcement in NYC Under Trump](#)

https://comptroller.nyc.gov/wp-content/uploads/documents/Demographics_of_Detention_022019.pdf

Congratulations to Daniel Oteng (& Dambasi Moyo) winning the citations prize and of course don't forget the Great African leadership series "Ghanaian President Shocks French President with Brave speech" 3.3 million views, despite losing 100k reviews to this rip off knock off (Nigerian?) version... There nothing new about immigration, it is old as of man... see National Geographic Human migration map (watch out for Neanderthals!!) then for example, Irish and Italian migration out of Italy and Ireland (the reason Fordhm exists, see Dagger John, Father John Hughes

Moyo, Dambisa. *Dead aid: Why aid is not working and how there is a better way for Africa*. Macmillan, 2009.3375 [Google citations as of August 10th](#) (but recall President See Chapter 4, of Dead Aid



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Dr. Dambisa Felicia Moyo is a Zambian-born international economist and author who analyzes the macroeconomy and global affairs. She currently serves on the boards of Barclays Bank, the financial services group, Seagate Technology, Chevron Corporation, the global miner Barrick Gold, and the 3M Company. [Wikipedia](#)

Born: February 2, 1969 (age 50 years), [Lusaka, Zambia](#)

Nationality: [Zambian](#)

Education: [St Antony's College \(2002\)](#), [MORE](#)

Siblings: [Marsha Moyo](#)

Parents: [Orlean Y. Moyo](#), [Stephen Moyo](#)

Tom Petty, [You don't have to live like a refugee...](#) [backup copy from 1982](#)

When they filed their asylum claim, they were told to wait in Mexico. There, they say, they were kidnapped. (song ties nicely into this story from Mexico...but Tom Petty dead, opioids...)



From left, Anderson Esquivel, 10, Ryan Esquivel, 4, Maria Esquivel, 28, and Victor Esquivel, 36, sit in a hotel room in Monterrey, Mexico, shortly after being released by kidnapers. (Kevin Self/The Washington Post)

Since "Remain in Mexico" began in February, Human Rights First, an advocacy organization, has catalogued 110 "cases of rape, kidnapping, sexual exploitation, assault, and other violent crimes" against asylum seekers sent back to Mexico under the program, according to a [report](#) released Thursday.

